



**Beginners Nonfiction**

**State:** Common Core State Standards

**Subject:** Language Arts

**Grades:** 2, 3, 4, 5

**Beginners Nonfiction**

Beginners Nonfiction-Trains (978-0-7945-3112-6)

Summary: This book provides fascinating information on trains from the past and trains today.

**Common Core State Standards**

**Language Arts**

Grade 2 - Adopted: 2010

<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Key Ideas and Details
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.1</b>	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.2</b>	Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.3</b>	Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Craft and Structure
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.4</b>	Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.5</b>	Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.7</b>	Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.8</b>	Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.2.10</b>	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.2</b>	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Fluency

STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.2.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.2.4a	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.2.4c	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.2	Speaking and Listening Standards
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Comprehension and Collaboration
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.2.2	Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2	Language Standards
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.4a	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.4e	Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.

### Common Core State Standards

#### Language Arts

Grade 3 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Key Ideas and Details
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.1	Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.2	Determine the main idea of a text; recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.3	Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Craft and Structure
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.5	Use text features and search tools (e.g., key words, sidebars, hyperlinks) to locate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.7	Use information gained from illustrations (e.g., maps, photographs) and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where, when, why, and how key events occur).
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.3.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 2-3 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.3	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Fluency
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.3.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.3.4a	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.3.4c	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.3	Speaking and Listening Standards
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Comprehension and Collaboration
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.SL.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3	Language Standards
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.4a	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.4d	Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3	Language Standards
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships (e.g., After dinner that night we went looking for them).

## Common Core State Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Key Ideas and Details
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.3	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Craft and Structure
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.7	Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.8	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
STRAND / DOMAIN	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4	Reading Standards for Informational Text
CATEGORY / CLUSTER		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
STANDARD	CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.4</b>	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Fluency
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.4.4</b>	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.4.4a</b>	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.4.4c</b>	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4</b>	Language Standards
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4.4</b>	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4.4a</b>	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4.4c</b>	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4</b>	Language Standards
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.4.6</b>	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

## Common Core State Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 5 - Adopted: 2010

<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Key Ideas and Details
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5.2</b>	Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5.3</b>	Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Craft and Structure
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5.4</b>	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5.8</b>	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point(s).
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5</b>	Reading Standards for Informational Text
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RI.5.10</b>	By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 4-5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.5</b>	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Fluency

<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.5.4</b>	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.5.4 a</b>	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RF.5.4 c</b>	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5</b>	Language Standards
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5.4</b>	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5.4 a</b>	Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
<b>EXPECTATION</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5.4 c</b>	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
<b>STRAND / DOMAIN</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5</b>	Language Standards
<b>CATEGORY / CLUSTER</b>		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.5.6</b>	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).